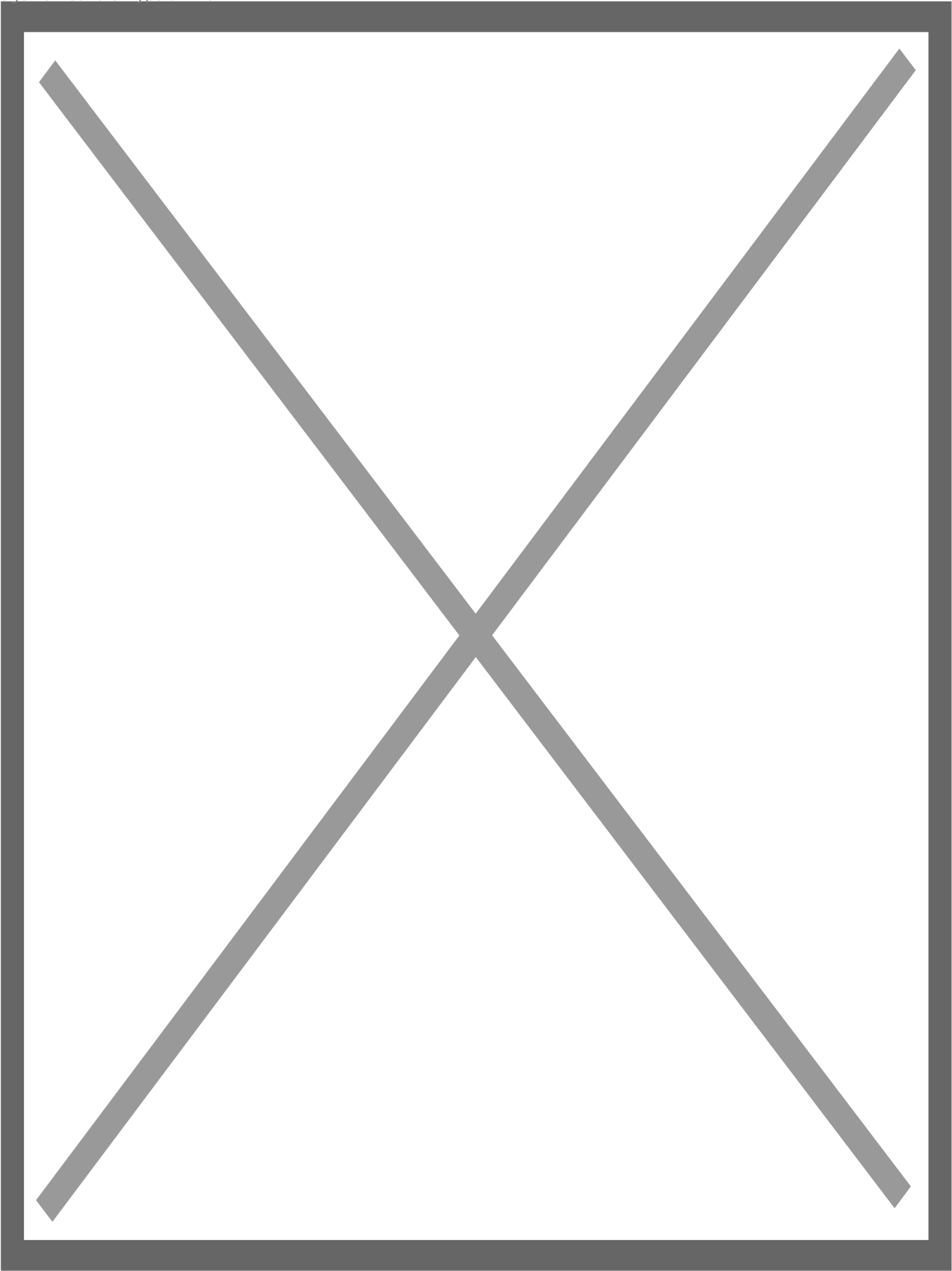


GPX KOŁA 2024

Image not found or type unknown



2025-01-01 12:14:01